First description of sclerosteosis (1958) and van Bu-1950s chem disease (1955) 1998-99 Mapping of the genetic defect to chromosome region

Table 3. Sclerostin chronology

17q12-q21 for both diseases 2001 Loss-of-function mutation of SOST gene found in sclerosteosis patients leading to sclerostin deficiency

Sclerostin knockout mice develop high bone mass 2008 2009 Administration of monoclonal antibody to sclerostin

increases bone mass in rats

2011 Report of the first phase 1 study with sclerostin antibody in humans

2014 Report of phase 2 studies with sclerostin antibodies.

Two other studies with different antibodies in progress