

Table 1. Maternal anthropometric variables, fasting adipocytokines and fasting carbohydrate metabolism parameters during pregnancy. Birth weight and fetal cord blood variables at delivery. Variables expressed as mean ($\pm$ SD) or median (25th–75th interquartile range)

N	70					
	1 st Trimester		2 nd Trimester		3 rd Trimester	
Pregnancy						
BMI (kg/m ²)	27.7	($\pm$ 4.9)	30.1	($\pm$ 4.7)*	33.2	($\pm$ 5.9)* #
Hip circumference (cm)	104.5	($\pm$ 9.2)	108.9	($\pm$ 7.8)	117.0	($\pm$ 10.2)
Visfatin (pg/mL)	21.9	(18-25.7)	25.2	(22.6-29.7)	27.1	(24.1-31.8)* #
Leptin (pg/L)	28.5	(20.6-53.4)	47.2	(28.6-72.3)	59.0	(43-60.3)
Adiponectin (mcg/L)	5	(3.1-9.8)	5.2	(3.5-10.5)	6.6	(4.6-10.6)
Fasting glucose (mmol/L)	4.3	($\pm$ 0.4)	4.6	($\pm$ 0.3)	4.7	($\pm$ 0.4)
Fasting insulin (pmol/L)	55.3	(41.5-70)	58.0	(48-120.3)	120.0	(92-152)* #
HOMA-R	1.6	(1.2-2.2)	1.9	(1.7-3.8)	4.3	(3.1-5.1)* #

(*): statistically significant (P<0.05) change from 1st trimester, (#): statistically significant (P<0.05) change from 2nd trimester.