

**Table 1.** Clinical and biochemical features of patients with adipsic diabetes insipidus and venous thromboembolism before and after pituitary surgery

Parameter	Patient 1	Patient 2	Patient 3	Patient 4
Gender	Male	Female	Male	Male
Age	27	23	20	50
Diagnosis	Nonfunctioning pituitary adenoma	Craniopharyngeoma	Craniopharyngeoma	Craniopharyngeoma
Presenting signs & symptoms (before surgery)	Headache, visual impairment	Headache, visual impairment, secondary amenorrhea	Visual impairment, arrested puberty	Lethargy, depression, visual impairment
Endocrine status (before surgery)	Secondary hypogonadism	Panhypopituitarism	Panhypopituitarism	Secondary hypogonadism
Serum sodium (mmol/l) (before surgery)	140	140	142	139
Serum sodium (mmol/l) (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	168	165	171	166
Daily diuresis (L) (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	9-10	6	8	5-6
Serum osmolality (mosmol/kg) (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	324	310	343	312
Urine osmolality (mosmol/kg) (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	283	280	292	206
Sense of thirst (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	No	No	No	No
Venous thrombo-embolism (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Comorbidities (after 2 <sup>nd</sup> surgery)	Obesity, hydrocephalus	Epilepsy	Obesity, sleep apnea	Hydrocephalus