

Table 2. Mean hemodynamic parameters during surgery

Time (min)	HR (bpm)				SP (mmHg)				DP (mmHg)				MP (mmHg)				Temp. (°C)				SPO ₂ (%)			
	OC	LC	OA	LA	OC	LC	OA	LA	OC	LC	OA	LA	OC	LC	OA	LA	OC	LC	OA	LA	OC	LC	OA	LA
0	85.7	92.6	80	69	48.4	59.5	77.1	73.2	20	26.8	26.5	36.4	25.5	32.1	49.4	50.2	36.1	36.5	36.5	36.1	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3
15	77	79.6	91.3	71	45.2	43.1	81.9	75.2	17.4	16.3	36.5	37.8	26.7	21.5	55.6	56.1	36	36.1	36.1	36.3	98.2	98.9	98.2	98.1
30	75.8	75	99.3	86	44.8	41.5	92.3	89.9	19.2	14.3	27.5	41.6	24.7	21.6	57.5	59.8	35.9	36.3	35.8	36.2	98.1	98.3	97.4	98.4

HR: heart rate, SP: systolic blood pressure, DP: diastolic blood pressure, MP: mean arterial pressure, Temp.: body temperature, SPO₂: hemoglobin saturation in O₂. OC: open cholecystectomy, LC: laparoscopic cholecystectomy, OA: open adrenalectomy, LA: laparoscopic adrenalectomy.