

Table 1. Characteristics of open and laparoscopic cholecystectomy and adrenalectomy

	Open	Laparoscopic
Cholecystectomy	incision of about 5-7 cm	creation of pneumoperitoneum
	total surgery time 20 min	total surgery time 30 min
	blood loss 5-10 ml	blood loss 5-10 ml
Adrenalectomy	incision of about 20-25 cm	2cm incision
	total surgery time 30 min	total surgery time 60 min
	blood loss 15 ml	blood loss 15 ml